

# 项目 28 防火墙 IPSec VPN 配置



## 项目简介

通过在防火墙上配置 IPSec，实现两个公司之间按照需求内部网络互通。IPSec 能够进行数据加密保护，目前使用比较普遍。要实现两个公司之间通过 IPSec 互通数据，前提是互联网要畅通，因为 IPSec 封装加密的数据是通过互联网到达对方。随着公司业务的发展，目前集团化业务部署越来越多，比如公司总部部署 OA 系统，其他分公司通过配置 IPSec，就可以访问公司总部 OA 系统，实现一套系统，全公司使用。

本项目实现公司甲与公司乙之间内网配置安全虚拟专用网（IPSec），IPSec 通过隧道加密技术，形成一个安全互通的隧道在互联网中传输数据。目前防火墙基本上都有 IPSec 模块，通过在不同地域之间的两个防火墙配置 IPSec，实现内网之间数据互通。条件允许的情况下，也可以购买专用 VPN 设备，与分公司之间业务数据加密通信。

## 一、拓扑图

拓扑图如图 2-3-28-1 所示。

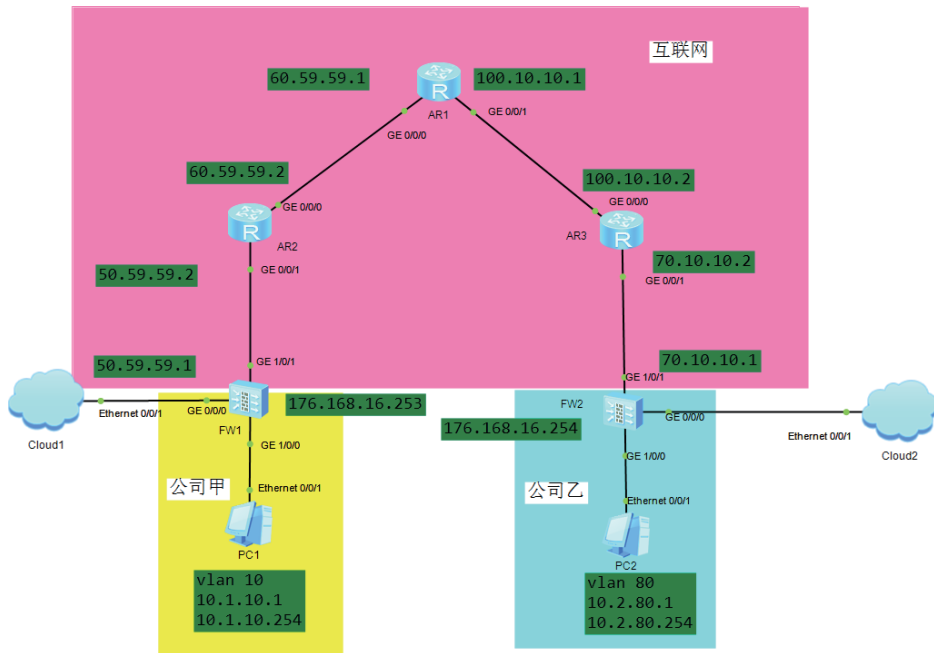


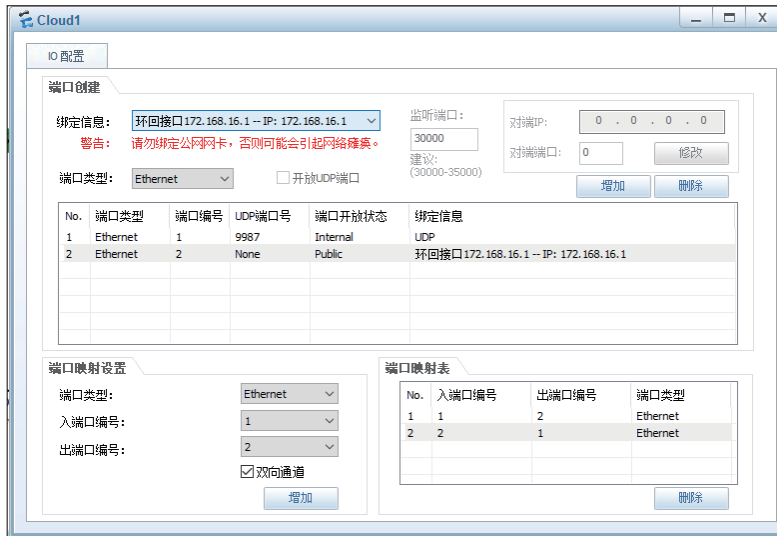
图2-3-28-1 拓扑图

本项目在模拟器上完成，首先在物理主机上新建两个环回接口，如图 2-3-28-2 所示。

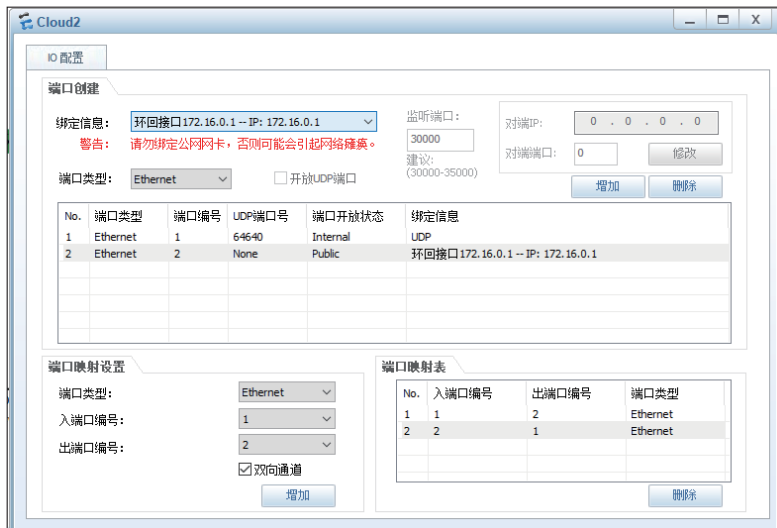


图2-3-28-2 环回接口

模拟器中两个防火墙通过“Cloud”，与物理主机通信，然后通过 web 界面进行防火墙配置，如图 2-3-28-3 所示。



(a)



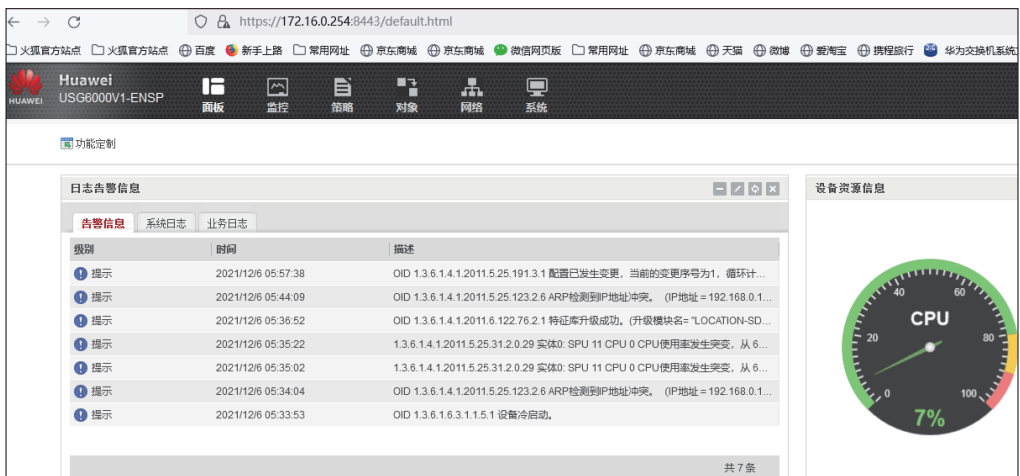
(b)

图2-3-28-3 “Cloud”配置

当防火墙管理接口配置地址后（允许 https 功能），在 IE 浏览器输入 <https://IP:8843>，访问防火墙。图 2-3-28-4 所示是配置完毕后，分别为 FW1 与 FW2 防火墙界面。



(a) FW1 登录界面



(b) FW2 登录界面

图2-3-28-4 防火墙登录界面

## 二、因特网（公网）之间互通配置

### 步骤1 AR1 路由器 IP 地址配置。

```

<Huawei>sys
Enter system view, return user view with Ctrl+Z.
[Huawei]sysname AR1
# 关闭信息提示
[AR1]un in en
Info: Information center is disabled.
[AR1]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
[AR1-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]ip address 60.59.59.1 24
[AR1-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]quit
[AR1]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/1
[AR1-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]ip address 100.10.10.1 24
[AR1-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]quit
[AR1]quit
<AR1>save

```

## 步骤 2 AR2 路由器 IP 地址配置

```
< AR2>system-view
Enter system view, return user view with Ctrl+Z.
[AR2]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
[AR2-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]ip address 60.59.59.2 24
[AR2-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]quit
[AR2]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/1
[AR2-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]ip address 50.59.59.2 24
[AR2-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]quit
[AR2]quit
<AR2>sa
```

## 步骤 3 AR3 路由器 IP 地址配置。

```
<Huawei>
<Huawei>sys
<Huawei>system-view
[Huawei]sysname AR3
[AR3]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
[AR3-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]ip address 100.10.10.2 24
[AR3-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]quit
[AR3]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/1
[AR3-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]ip address 70.10.10.2 24
[AR3-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]quit
[AR3]quit
<AR3>sa
```

## 步骤 4 FW1 防火墙配置。

华为防火墙默认用户名: admin, 密码: Admin@123, 密码修改为: huawei@123, 配置略。

```
[FW1]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
[FW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]ip address 172.168.16.253 24
# 允许 ping 功能
[FW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]service-manage ping permit
# 允许 ssh 功能
[FW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]service-manage ssh permit
# 允许 https 功能
[FW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]service-manage https permit
[FW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]quit
# 配置 FW1 防火墙出口地址
[FW1-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]ip address 50.59.59.1 24
# GigabitEthernet1/0/1 允许 ping。
[FW1-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]service-manage ping permit
[FW1-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]quit
# 进入到 untrust 区域
[FW1]firewall zone untrust
# 将 GigabitEthernet 1/0/1 加入到 untrust 区域
[FW1-zone-untrust]add interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/1
[FW1-zone-untrust]quit
[FW1]quit
<FW1>save
```

## 步骤 5 FW1 通过 ssh 协议远程访问配置。

用户名 :firewall1, 密码: huawei@123。

```

[FW1]stelnet server enable
[FW1]aaa
# 配置 ssh 远程访问用户名 firewall1
[FW1-aaa]manager-user firewall1
# 开启 ssh 服务
[FW1-aaa-manager-user-firewall1]service-type ssh
# 配置 ssh 访问权限
[FW1-aaa-manager-user-firewall1]level 15
[FW1-aaa-manager-user-firewall1]password
# 修改新密码: huawei@123
Enter Password:
Confirm Password:
[FW1-aaa-manager-user-firewall1]quit
[FW1-aaa]quit
[FW1]user-interface vty 0 4
[FW1-ui-vty0-4]authentication-mode aaa
[FW1-ui-vty0-4]quit
# 生成秘钥
[FW1]rsa local-key-pair create
The key name will be: FW1_Host
The range of public key size is (2048 ~ 2048).
NOTES: If the key modulus is greater than 512,
       it will take a few minutes.
Input the bits in the modulus[default = 2048]:2048
Generating keys...
..+++++
.....++
....++++
.....++
[FW1]quit
<FW1>save

```

使用 SecureCRT 远程登录 FW1, 如图 2-3-28-5 所示。

```

172.168.16.253 x
*****
*          copyright (C) 2014-2018 Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd.          *
*          All rights reserved.                                           *
*          Without the owner's prior written consent,                     *
*          no decompiling or reverse-engineering shall be allowed.        *
*****

Info: The max number of VTY users is 10, and the number
      of current VTY users on line is 1.
      The current login time is 2021-12-06 12:23:22+00:00.
<FW1>-sys
Enter system view, return user view with Ctrl+Z.
[FW1]dis ip in
[FW1]dis ip interface b
[FW1]dis ip interface brief
2021-12-06 12:23:34.600
*down: administratively down
Adown: standby
(I): loopback
(S): spoofing
(D): Dampening Suppressed
(E): E-Trunk down
The number of interface that is UP in Physical is 5
The number of interface that is DOWN in Physical is 5
The number of interface that is UP in Protocol is 4
The number of interface that is DOWN in Protocol is 6

Interface          IP Address/Mask      Physical  Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0/0 172.168.16.253/24    up        up
GigabitEthernet1/0/0 unassigned           up        down
GigabitEthernet1/0/1 50.59.59.1/24       up        up
GigabitEthernet1/0/2 unassigned           down      down
GigabitEthernet1/0/3 unassigned           down      down
GigabitEthernet1/0/4 unassigned           down      down
GigabitEthernet1/0/5 unassigned           down      down
GigabitEthernet1/0/6 unassigned           down      down
NULL0              unassigned           up        up(s)
Virtual-if0         unassigned           up        up(s)

[FW1]

```

图2-3-28-5 使用SecureCRT 远程登录FW1

## 步骤6 配置 AR2、AR3 和 AR1 三个路由器路由信息。

```
[AR2]display current-configuration | include ip rou
ip route-static 70.10.10.0 255.255.255.0 60.59.59.1
ip route-static 100.10.10.0 255.255.255.0 60.59.59.1
[AR3]display current-configuration | include ip rou
ip route-static 50.59.59.0 255.255.255.0 100.10.10.1
ip route-static 60.59.59.0 255.255.255.0 100.10.10.1
[AR1]display current-configuration | include ip rou
ip route-static 50.59.59.0 255.255.255.0 60.59.59.2
ip route-static 70.10.10.0 255.255.255.0 100.10.10.2
[AR1]
```

网络测试 - 通

```
<AR2>ping 100.10.10.2
  PING 100.10.10.2: 56 data bytes, press CTRL_C to break
  Reply from 100.10.10.2: bytes=56 Sequence=1 ttl=254 time=30 ms
  .....省略.....
  --- 100.10.10.2 ping statistics ---
    5 packet(s) transmitted
    5 packet(s) received
    0.00% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 20/24/30 ms
```

网络测试 - 通

```
<AR3>ping 60.59.59.2
  PING 60.59.59.2: 56 data bytes, press CTRL_C to break
  Reply from 60.59.59.2: bytes=56 Sequence=1 ttl=254 time=30 ms
  .....省略.....
  --- 60.59.59.2 ping statistics ---
    5 packet(s) transmitted
    5 packet(s) received
    0.00% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 20/24/30 ms
```

## 步骤7 FW2 防火墙基本配置。

```
# FW2-GigabitEthernet0/0/0 配置
[FW2-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]display this
2021-12-06 12:15:52.590
#
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0
  undo shutdown
  ip binding vpn-instance default
  ip address 172.16.0.254 255.255.255.0
  alias GE0/METH
  service-manage https permit
  service-manage ping permit
  service-manage ssh permit
#
return
[FW2-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]ip address 70.10.10.1 24
[FW2-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]service-manage ping permit
[FW2-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]quit
[FW2]firewall zone untrust
```

```
[FW2-zone-untrust]add interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/1
[FW2-zone-untrust]quit
[FW2]quit
<FW2>sa
```

**步骤 8** 两个防火墙配置默认路由。

```
[FW1]ip route-static 0.0.0.0 0 50.59.59.2
[FW2]ip route-static 0.0.0.0 0 70.10.10.2
```

**步骤 9** FW1 与 FW2 放通 untrust/trust/local 三个区域 ping 功能。

如图 2-3-28-6、图 2-3-28-7 所示，分别是 FW1 与 FW2 配置界面。

FW2 通过 ssh 协议远程访问配置，用户名 :firewall2，密码：huawei@123，配置略。

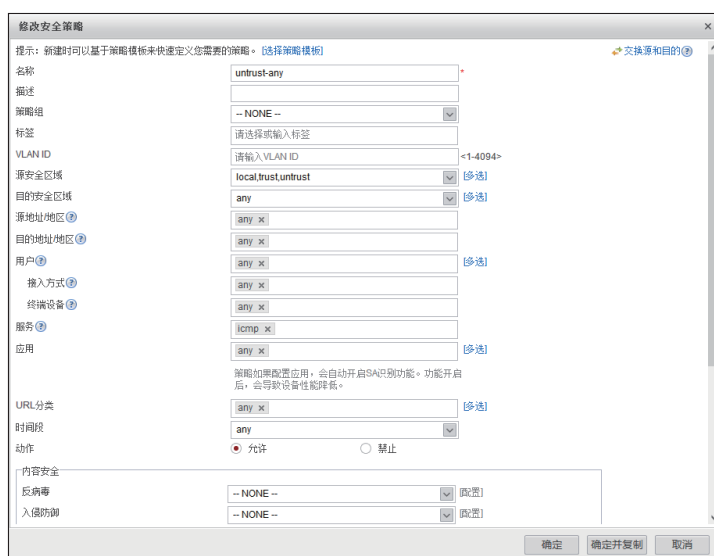


图2-3-28-6 FW1放通untrust/trust/local三个区域ping

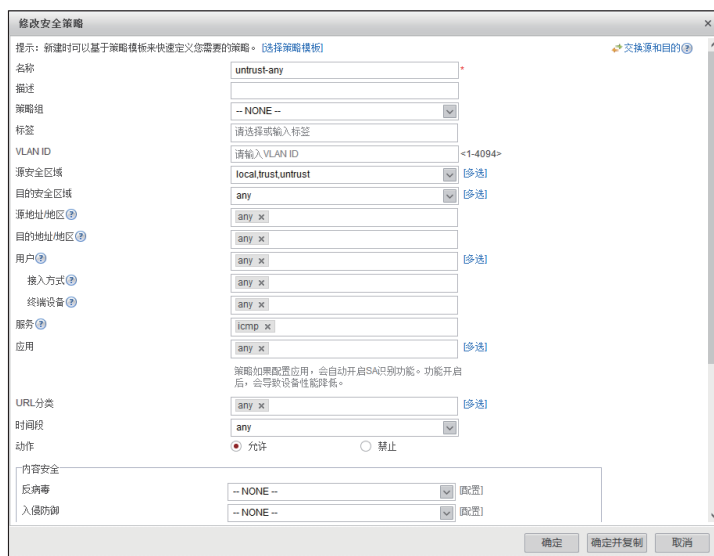


图2-3-28-7 FW2放通untrust/trust/local三个区域ping

### 步骤 10 因特网之间网络测试。

```
FW1-ping-FW2-通
<FW1>ping 70.10.10.1
  PING 70.10.10.1: 56 data bytes, press CTRL_C to break
    Reply from 70.10.10.1: bytes=56 Sequence=1 ttl=252 time=19 ms
.....省略.....
--- 70.10.10.1 ping statistics ---
  5 packet(s) transmitted
  5 packet(s) received
  0.00% packet loss
  round-trip min/avg/max = 17/17/19 ms
```

## 三、内部网络配置

### 步骤 1 FW1 内网地址配置。

```
# 配置 vlan 以及网关
[FW1]interface Vlanif 10
[FW1-Vlanif10]display this
2021-12-07 01:52:13.410
#
interface Vlanif10
ip address 10.1.10.254 255.255.255.0
#
Return
# 将 vlan 10 加入到 trust 区域
[FW1-zone-trust]add interface Vlanif 10
[FW1-Vlanif10]service-manage ping permit
# 将接口变为二层接口
[FW1-GigabitEthernet1/0/0]portswitch
[FW1-GigabitEthernet1/0/0]port link-type access
[FW1-GigabitEthernet1/0/0]port default vlan 10
[FW1-GigabitEthernet1/0/0]quit
```

步骤 2 FW1 防火墙 NAT 转化功能配置（可以忽略，配置原因：测试网络通畅性）  
见图 2-3-28-8，新建地址（内部地址组），创建完毕方便在策略中调用。



图2-3-28-8 新建地址

图 2-3-28-9 是创建 NAT 策略。源地址直接调用图 2-3-28-7 新建地址组。



图2-3-28-9 创建NAT策略（配置内容按照图中填写）

图 2-3-28-10, 是查询新建的 NAT 策略。



图2-3-28-10 查询新建的NAT策略

## 网络测试

PC1 (IP: 10.1.10.1) -ping-FW2 - 通, 见图 2-3-28-11。

```
PC>ping 70.10.10.1

Ping 70.10.10.1: 32 data bytes, Press Ctrl_C to break
From 70.10.10.1: bytes=32 seq=1 ttl=251 time=32 ms
From 70.10.10.1: bytes=32 seq=2 ttl=251 time=15 ms
From 70.10.10.1: bytes=32 seq=3 ttl=251 time=32 ms
From 70.10.10.1: bytes=32 seq=4 ttl=251 time=31 ms
From 70.10.10.1: bytes=32 seq=5 ttl=251 time=15 ms

--- 70.10.10.1 ping statistics ---
 5 packet(s) transmitted
 5 packet(s) received
 0.00% packet loss
 round-trip min/avg/max = 15/25/32 ms

PC>
```

图2-3-28-11 网络测试

查询防火墙 FW1-NAT 会话转换信息, 见图 2-3-28-12。

```

<FW1>dis firewall session table verbose source-zone trust destination-zone untrust
2021-12-07 02:18:35:700
Current Total Sessions : 4
icmp VPN: public --> public ID: c487fd3d4172de820c161aec478
Zone: trust --> untrust TTL: 00:00:20 Left: 00:00:17
Recv Interface: Vlanif10
Interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/1 NextHop: 50.59.59.2 MAC: 00e0-fc00-22b8
packets: 1 bytes: 60
10.1.10.1:31428[50.59.59.1:2058] --> 70.10.10.1:2048 PolicyName: untrust-any
icmp VPN: public --> public ID: c487fd3d4171138333261aec47b
Zone: trust --> untrust TTL: 00:00:20 Left: 00:00:20
Recv Interface: Vlanif10
Interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/1 NextHop: 50.59.59.2 MAC: 00e0-fc00-22b8
packets: 1 bytes: 60
10.1.10.1:32452[50.59.59.1:2061] --> 70.10.10.1:2048 PolicyName: untrust-any
icmp VPN: public --> public ID: c487fd3d4172ed0388e61aec479
Zone: trust --> untrust TTL: 00:00:20 Left: 00:00:18
Recv Interface: Vlanif10
Interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/1 NextHop: 50.59.59.2 MAC: 00e0-fc00-22b8
packets: 1 bytes: 60
10.1.10.1:31684[50.59.59.1:2059] --> 70.10.10.1:2048 PolicyName: untrust-any
icmp VPN: public --> public ID: c487fd3d41710503fb761aec47a
Zone: trust --> untrust TTL: 00:00:20 Left: 00:00:19
Recv Interface: Vlanif10
Interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/1 NextHop: 50.59.59.2 MAC: 00e0-fc00-22b8
packets: 1 bytes: 60
10.1.10.1:31940[50.59.59.1:2060] --> 70.10.10.1:2048 PolicyName: untrust-any
</FW1>

```

图2-3-28-12 防火墙FW1-NAT会话转换信息

### 步骤3 FW2 内网地址配置。

```

[FW2]vlan 80
Info: This operation may take a few seconds. Please wait for a moment...done.
[FW2-vlan80]quit
[FW2]interface Vlanif 80
[FW2-Vlanif80]ip ad
[FW2-Vlanif80]ip address 10.2.80.254 24
[FW2-Vlanif80]service-manage ping permit
[FW2-Vlanif80]quit
[FW2]firewall zone trust
[FW2-zone-trust]add interface Vlanif 80
[FW2-zone-trust]quit
[FW2]interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/0
[FW2-GigabitEthernet1/0/0]portswitch
[FW2-GigabitEthernet1/0/0]port link-type access
[FW2-GigabitEthernet1/0/0]port default vlan 80
[FW2-GigabitEthernet1/0/0]quit
[FW2]quit
<FW2>save

```

### 步骤4 FW2 防火墙 NAT 转换功能配置（可以忽略，配置原因：测试网络通畅性）。新建地址，见图 2-3-28-13。



图2-3-28-13 新建地址

新建 NAT 策略，见图 2-3-28-14。

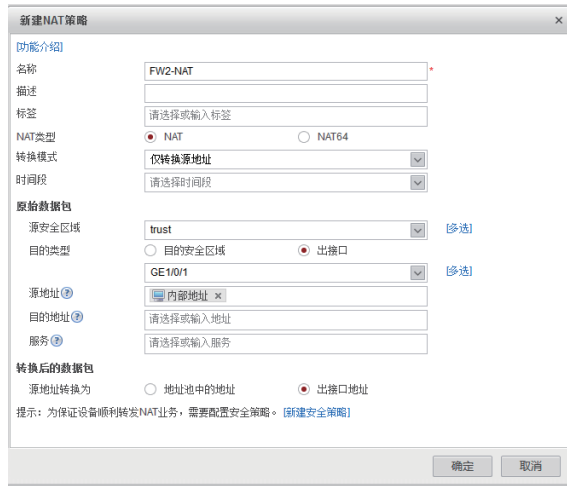


图2-3-28-14 新建NAT策略（按照图中内容配置）

```
PC2 (IP: 10.2.80.1) -ping-FW1- 通
PC>ping 50.59.59.1
Ping 50.59.59.1: 32 data bytes, Press Ctrl_C to break
From 50.59.59.1: bytes=32 seq=1 ttl=251 time=31 ms
.....省略.....
--- 50.59.59.1 ping statistics ---
 5 packet(s) transmitted
 5 packet(s) received
 0.00% packet loss
 round-trip min/avg/max = 16/25/31 ms
```

查询 FW2 防火墙 NAT 转换信息，如图 2-3-28-15 所示。

```
[FW2]dis firewall session table verbose source-zone trust destination-zone untrust
st
2021-12-07 02:29:40.490
Current Total Sessions : 5
icmp VPN: public --> public ID: c487f913633e790232761aec70f
Zone: trust --> untrust TTL: 00:00:20 Left: 00:00:16
Recv Interface: Vlanif80
Interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/1 NextHop: 70.10.10.2 MAC: 00e0-fcaf-223c
<--packets: 1 bytes: 60 --> packets: 1 bytes: 60
10.2.80.1:14807[70.10.10.1:2056] --> 50.59.59.1:2048 PolicyName: untrust-any

icmp VPN: public --> public ID: c487f913633e6a8237961aec70e
Zone: trust --> untrust TTL: 00:00:20 Left: 00:00:15
Recv Interface: Vlanif80
Interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/1 NextHop: 70.10.10.2 MAC: 00e0-fcaf-223c
<--packets: 1 bytes: 60 --> packets: 1 bytes: 60
10.2.80.1:14551[70.10.10.1:2055] --> 50.59.59.1:2048 PolicyName: untrust-any

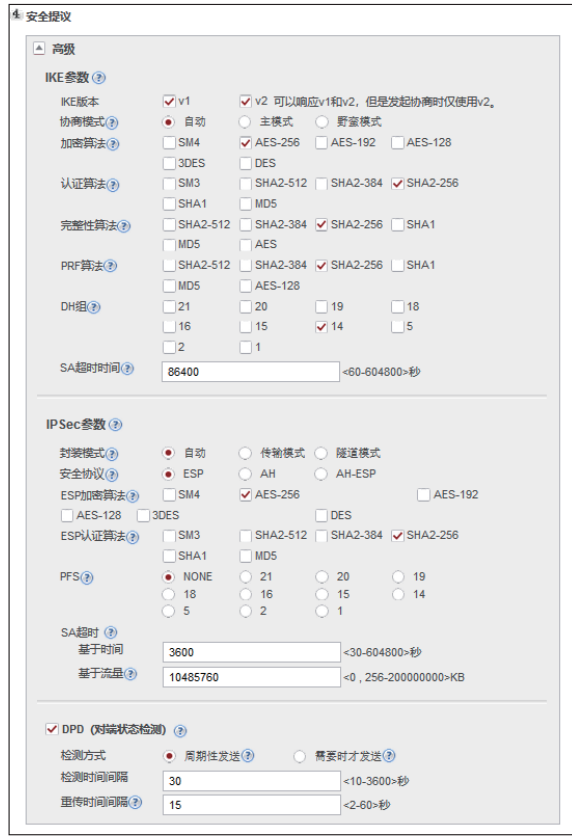
icmp VPN: public --> public ID: c487f913633e4d835cc61aec70c
Zone: trust --> untrust TTL: 00:00:20 Left: 00:00:13
Recv Interface: Vlanif80
Interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/1 NextHop: 70.10.10.2 MAC: 00e0-fcaf-223c
<--packets: 1 bytes: 60 --> packets: 1 bytes: 60
10.2.80.1:14039[70.10.10.1:2053] --> 50.59.59.1:2048 PolicyName: untrust-any

icmp VPN: public --> public ID: c487f913633e5c0374161aec70d
Zone: trust --> untrust TTL: 00:00:20 Left: 00:00:14
Recv Interface: Vlanif80
Interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/1 NextHop: 70.10.10.2 MAC: 00e0-fcaf-223c
<--packets: 1 bytes: 60 --> packets: 1 bytes: 60
10.2.80.1:14295[70.10.10.1:2054] --> 50.59.59.1:2048 PolicyName: untrust-any

icmp VPN: public --> public ID: c487f913633e8783b6a61aec710
Zone: trust --> untrust TTL: 00:00:20 Left: 00:00:17
Recv Interface: Vlanif80
Interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/1 NextHop: 70.10.10.2 MAC: 00e0-fcaf-223c
<--packets: 1 bytes: 60 --> packets: 1 bytes: 60
10.2.80.1:15063[70.10.10.1:2057] --> 50.59.59.1:2048 PolicyName: untrust-any
```

图2-3-28-15 FW2防火墙NAT转换信息

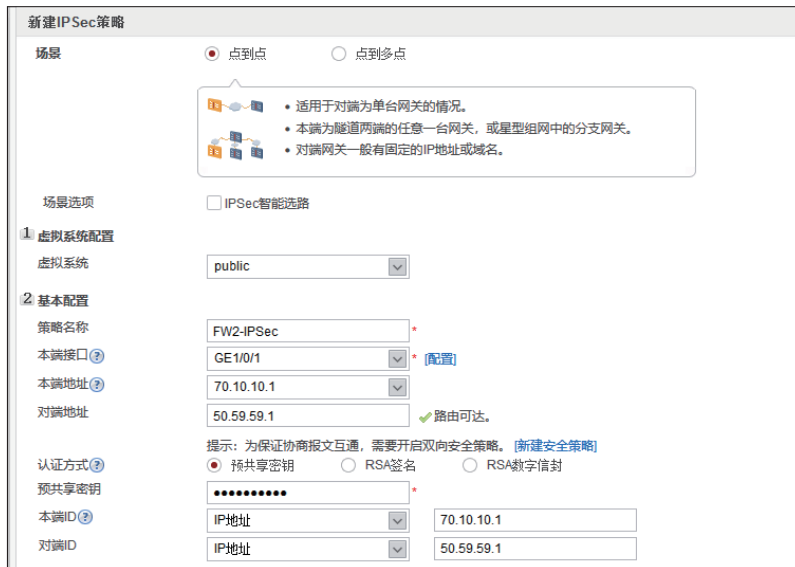




(c)

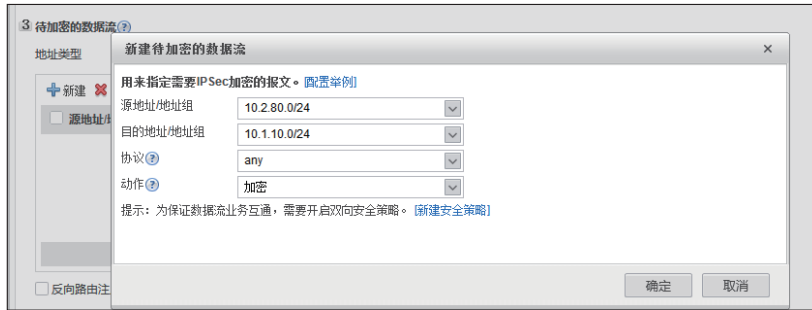
图2-3-28-18 FW1防火墙IPSec配置

步骤2 FW2 防火墙 IPSec 配置，见图 2-3-28-19

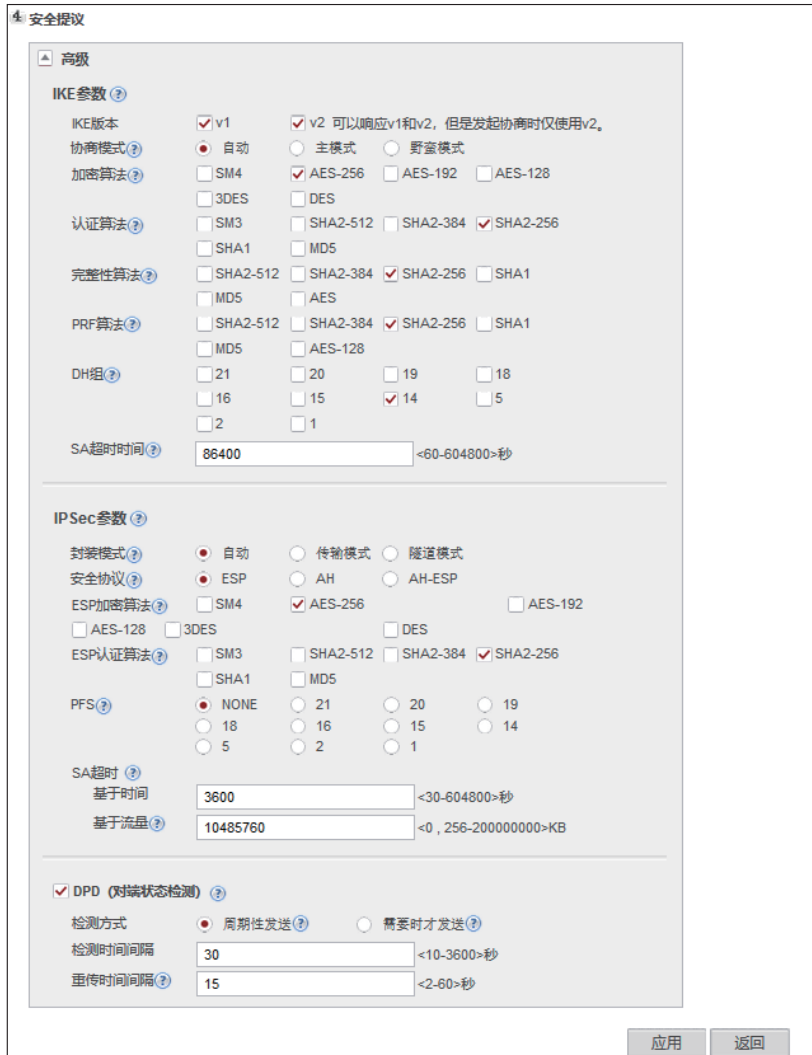


(a)

图2-3-28-19



(b)



(c)

图2-3-28-19 FW2防火墙IPSec配置

**步骤 3** 在安全策略中放通流量。

FW1(在生产中, 要根据服务类型进行相关流量放通) 安全策略允许流量通过, 如图 2-3-28-20 所示。

序号	名称	描述	标签	VLAN ID	源安全区域	目的安全区域	源地址/地区	目的地址/地区	用户	服务	应用	时间段	动作
1	local un trust			any	local	local	any	any	any	any	any	any	允许
2	trust untrust			any	trust	trust	any	any	any	any	any	any	允许

图2-3-28-20 FW1安全策略允许流量通过

FW2(在生产中,要根据服务类型进行相关流量放通)安全策略允许流量通过,如图2-3-28-21所示。

序号	名称	描述	标签	VLAN ID	源安全区域	目的安全区域	源地址/地区	目的地址/地区	用户	服务	应用	时间段	动作
1	local un trust			any	local	local	any	any	any	any	any	any	允许
2	trust untrust			any	trust	trust	any	any	any	any	any	any	允许

图2-3-28-21 FW2安全策略允许流量通过

#### 步骤4 查看协商状态。

FW1 防火墙协商“成功”,如图2-3-28-22所示。

策略名称	虚拟系统	场景	本端接口	本端地址	对端地址	协商状态
FW1-IPSec	public	点到点	GE1/0/1	50.59.59.1	70.10.10.1	成功: 1 失败: 0 正在协商: 0

图2-3-28-22 FW1防火墙协商“成功”

FW2 防火墙协商“成功”,如图2-3-28-23所示。

策略名称	虚拟系统	场景	本端接口	本端地址	对端地址	协商状态
FW2-IPSec	public	点到点	GE1/0/1	70.10.10.1	50.59.59.1	成功: 1 失败: 0 正在协商: 0

图2-3-28-23 FW2防火墙协商“成功”

#### 网络测试

测试 PC1 (IP: 10.1.10.1) -ping-PC2 (10.2.80.1) -通,如图2-3-28-24所示。

测试 PC2 (10.2.80.1) -ping- PC1 (IP: 10.1.10.1) -通,如图2-3-28-25所示。

```
PC>ping 10.2.80.1
Ping 10.2.80.1: 32 data bytes, Press Ctrl_C to break
From 10.2.80.1: bytes=32 seq=1 ttl=126 time=31 ms
From 10.2.80.1: bytes=32 seq=2 ttl=126 time=32 ms
From 10.2.80.1: bytes=32 seq=3 ttl=126 time=31 ms
From 10.2.80.1: bytes=32 seq=4 ttl=126 time=31 ms
From 10.2.80.1: bytes=32 seq=5 ttl=126 time=31 ms

--- 10.2.80.1 ping statistics ---
 5 packet(s) transmitted
 5 packet(s) received
 0.00% packet loss
 round-trip min/avg/max = 31/31/32 ms
PC>
```

图2-3-28-24 网络测试(一)

```
PC>ping 10.1.10.1
Ping 10.1.10.1: 32 data bytes, Press Ctrl_C to break
From 10.1.10.1: bytes=32 seq=1 ttl=126 time=16 ms
From 10.1.10.1: bytes=32 seq=2 ttl=126 time=31 ms
From 10.1.10.1: bytes=32 seq=3 ttl=126 time=16 ms
From 10.1.10.1: bytes=32 seq=4 ttl=126 time=16 ms
From 10.1.10.1: bytes=32 seq=5 ttl=126 time=31 ms

--- 10.1.10.1 ping statistics ---
 5 packet(s) transmitted
 5 packet(s) received
 0.00% packet loss
 round-trip min/avg/max = 16/22/31 ms
PC>
```

图2-3-28-25 网络测试(二)